

## Gradient Histogram Estimation and Preservation for Texture Enhanced Image Denoising

### Abstract:

Natural **image** statistics plays an important role in **image** denoising, and various natural **image** priors, including gradient-based, sparse representation-based, and nonlocal self-similarity-based ones, have been widely studied and exploited for noise removal. In spite of the great success of many denoising algorithms, they tend to smooth the fine scale **image** textures when removing noise, degrading the **image** visual quality. To address this problem, in this paper, we propose a texture enhanced **image** denoising method by enforcing the gradient histogram of the denoised **image** to be close to a reference gradient histogram of the original **image**. Given the reference gradient histogram, a novel gradient histogram preservation (GHP) algorithm is developed to enhance the texture structures while removing noise. Two region-based variants of GHP are proposed for the denoising of **images** consisting of regions with different textures. An algorithm is also developed to effectively estimate the reference gradient histogram from the noisy observation of the unknown **image**. Our experimental results demonstrate that the proposed GHP algorithm can well preserve the texture appearance in the denoised **images**, making them look more natural.